

(河 俊 植)

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**Vibration Control of Bridges
using Visco-elastic Post and Tendon**

**Vibration Control of Bridges
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Advisor : Professor In-Won Lee

by

Jun-Sik Ha

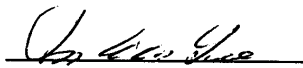
**Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology**

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Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering**

Daejon, Korea

2002. 12. 23.

Approved by


Professor In-Won Lee
Major Advisor

점탄성 기둥과 긴장재를 이용한 교량의 진동제어

하 준 식

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ABSTRACT

This paper presents a new passive vibration control system for reducing excessive traffic-induced vibration of bridges. The proposed system is developed by combining merits of king-post and tuned mass damper mechanism. The king-post mechanism that increases the stiffness of the bridge is used to reduce transient response of bridges when vehicles are on the bridge and the tuned mass damper mechanism that absorbs vibration energy is used to reduce steady state response after vehicles cross the bridge. To verify the performance of the proposed system, a numerical simulation conducted on the existing bridge undergoing vibration problems due to moving vehicles. The simulation results show that the maximum displacement and acceleration at mid-span are more efficiently diminished than king-post or tuned mass damper alone. Therefore, the proposed system can be used to improve the serviceability and the structural safety of bridges under serious traffic-induced vibration.

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[2] DB	26
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1

1.1

가 , 가 가

. 가 가 가
가 , ,
가 .

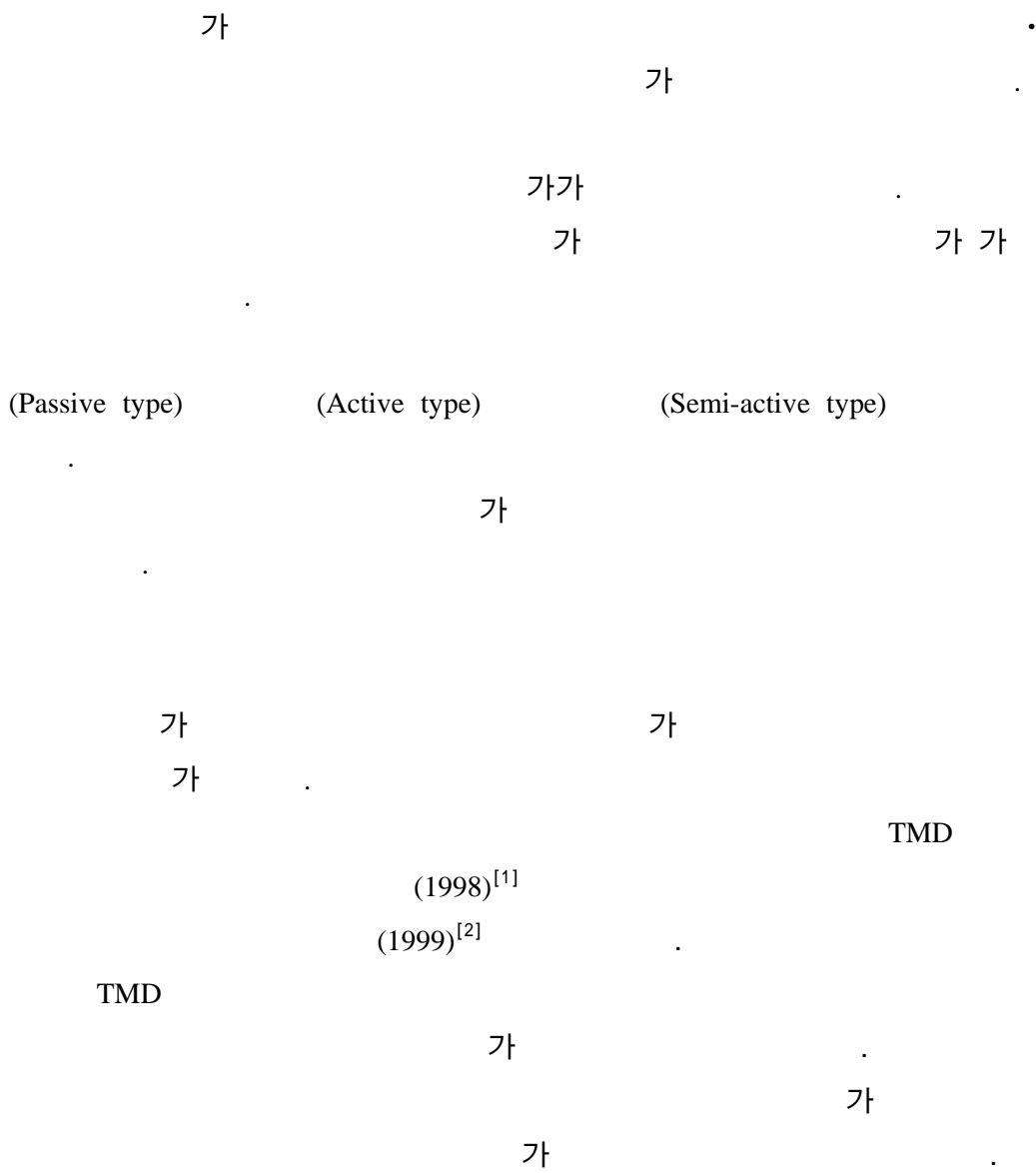
. ,

가

. , ,

가 .

1.2



가

가

.

1.3

TMD King-post Mechanism

TMD King-post Mechanism

King-post Mechanism

TMD

가

가

1

DB-24

가

(Damping

Coefficient)

(Spring Constant)

Pareto optimization technique

$t + \Delta t$

Newmark β

가

(Average-acceleration Method)

가

가

5

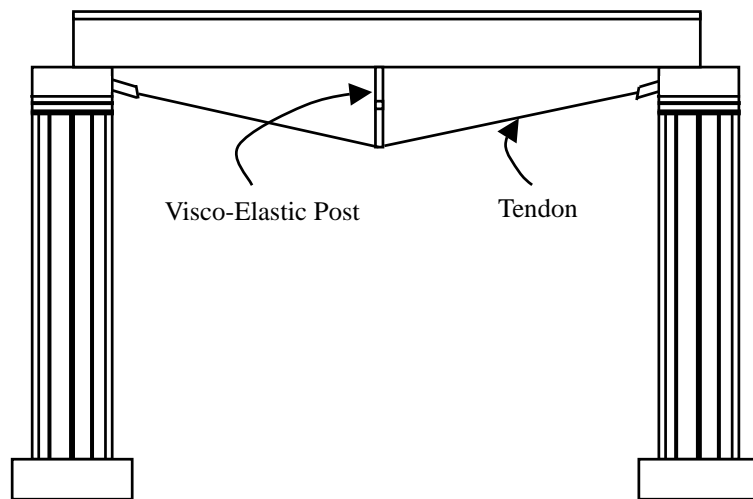
가

가

2

2.1 -

[1] .



[1].

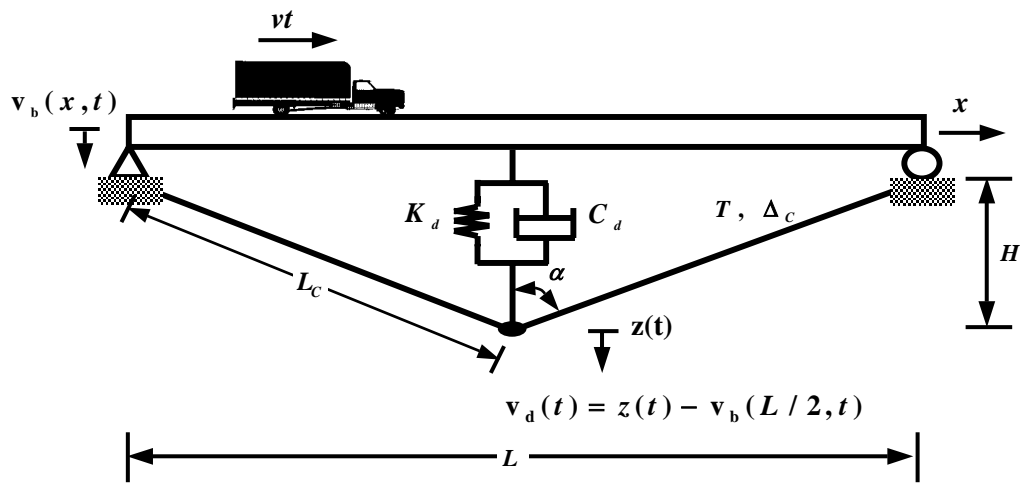
가

가

[2]

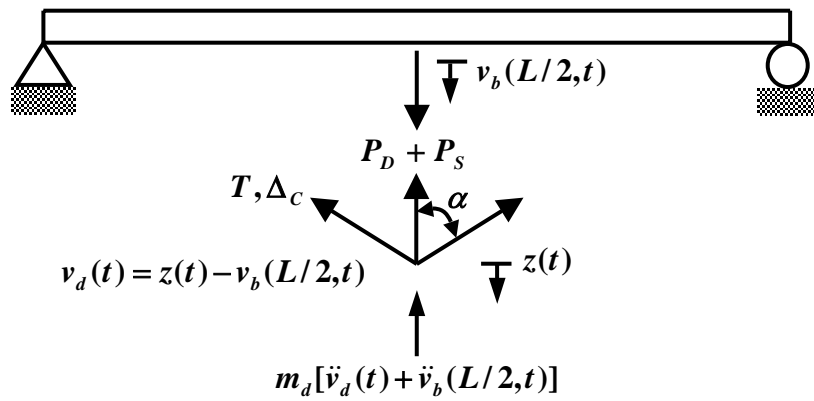
King-Post Mechanism

(Cable)



[2].

2.2



[3].

T, M, P_D, P_S , $1/2$, α , Post, $v_b(L/2, t)$, $z(t)$, 가, $v_d(t)$, T

$$T = -\frac{P_D + P_S + m_d(\ddot{v}_d(t) + \ddot{v}_b(L/2, t))}{2 \cos \alpha} \quad (2-1)$$

(Δ_c)

$$\Delta_c = \frac{TL_c}{E_c A_c} \quad (2-2)$$

$$E_c \quad A_c \quad L_c \quad H \quad [2]$$

$$\Delta_c = -\frac{[P_D + P_S + m_d(\ddot{v}_d(t) + \ddot{v}_b(L/2, t))]H}{2E_c A_c \cos^2 \alpha} \quad (2-3)$$

$$v_d(t) + v_b(L/2, t) = \frac{\Delta_c}{\cos \alpha} \quad (2-4)$$

(2-3)

$$v_d(t) + v_b(L/2, t) = -\frac{[P_D + P_S + m_d(\ddot{v}_d(t) + \ddot{v}_b(L/2, t))]H}{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha} \quad (2-5)$$

(2-5)

$$m_d(\ddot{v}_d(t) + \ddot{v}_b(t)) + P_D + P_S + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} \{v_d(t) + v_b(L/2, t)\} = 0 \quad (2-6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_D &= C_d \cdot \dot{v}_d(t) \\ P_S &= K_d \cdot v_d(t) \end{aligned} \quad (2-7)$$

(2-6)

(2-7)

 m_d

$$\begin{aligned} m_d \ddot{v}_b(L/2, t) + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} v_b(L/2, t) \\ + m_d \ddot{v}_d(t) + C_d \dot{v}_d(t) + \left(K_d + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} \right) v_d(t) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2-8)$$

2.3

[3]

2.3.1

Bernoulli-Euler

$$\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \left(EI \frac{\partial^2 v(x,t)}{\partial x^2} \right) + \rho A \frac{\partial^2 v(x,t)}{\partial t^2} = 0 \quad (2-9)$$

(2-9) ρ A , E
 , I 2
 가 $v(x,t)$

$$v(x,t) = \phi(x) \cos(\omega t - \alpha) \quad (2-10)$$

(2-9)

$$\frac{d^4 \phi}{dx^4} + \lambda^4 \phi = 0 \quad (2-11)$$

$$\lambda^4 = \frac{\rho A \omega^2}{EI} \quad (2-12)$$

(2-11)

mode shape ϕ

$$\phi(x) = C_1 \sinh \lambda x + C_2 \cosh \lambda x + C_3 \sin \lambda x + C_4 \cos \lambda x \quad (2-13)$$

$$C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4$$

$$\phi(0) = 0$$

$$\left. \frac{d^2 \phi}{dx^2} \right|_{x=0} = 0$$

$$\phi(L) = 0$$

$$\left. \frac{d^2 \phi}{dx^2} \right|_{x=L} = 0$$

(2-14)

(2-14)

 $x = 0, L$

0

가 0

(2-13)

(2-14)

(2-13)

 x

$$\frac{d^2 \phi}{dx^2} = \lambda^2 (C_1 \sinh \lambda x + C_2 \cosh \lambda x - C_3 \sin \lambda x - C_4 \cos \lambda x) \quad (2-15)$$

 $x=0$

$$\begin{aligned} C_2 + C_4 &= 0 \\ \lambda^2(C_2 - C_4) &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2-16)$$

$$C_2 = C_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_1 \sinh \lambda L + C_3 \sin \lambda L &= 0 \\ \lambda^2(C_1 \sinh \lambda L - C_3 \sin \lambda L) &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2-17)$$

$$(2-17) \quad C_1 \quad C_3$$

(nontrivial solution)가

$$\begin{vmatrix} \sinh \lambda L & \sin \lambda L \\ \lambda^2 \sinh \lambda L & -\lambda^2 \sin \lambda L \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad (2-18)$$

(2-18)

$$-2\lambda^2 \sinh \lambda L \sin \lambda L = 0 \quad (2-19)$$

$$\sinh \lambda L \sin \lambda L = 0 \quad (2-20)$$

$$(2-20) \quad \sinh \lambda L = 0 \quad \lambda L = 0 \quad L \neq 0$$

$\lambda = 0$ (trivial solution) (2-20)

$$\sin \lambda L = 0 \quad (2-21)$$

$$(2-21) \quad \cdot \quad (2-21) \quad (2-17)$$

$$C_1 = 0 \quad (2-22)$$

$$C_1 = C_2 = C_4 = 0 \quad (2-23)$$

$$(2-22) \quad (2-23) \quad (2-13) \quad \text{mode}$$

shape ϕ .

$$\phi(x) = C \sin \lambda x \quad (2-24)$$

$$C \quad \lambda_i \quad (2-21)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1 L &= \pi \\ \lambda_2 L &= 2\pi \\ &\vdots \\ \lambda_n L &= n\pi \end{aligned} \quad (2-25)$$

$$\omega_i \quad (2-12)$$

$$\omega_i = \left(\frac{i\pi}{L}\right)^2 \left(\frac{EI}{\rho A}\right)^{1/2}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots \quad (2-26)$$

(2-25)

(2-24)

mode shape ϕ

$$\phi_i(x) = C \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x}{L}\right), \quad i = 1, 2, \dots \quad (2-27)$$

2.3.2

2.2.1

가

$$\rho A \frac{\partial^2 v(x,t)}{\partial t^2} + C \frac{\partial v(x,t)}{\partial t} + EI \frac{\partial^4 v(x,t)}{\partial x^4} = f(x,t) \quad (2-28)$$

(2-28) ρ, C, K , A
 E , I 2 $f(x,t)$
 $v(x,t)$
 $\phi(x)$ $q(t)$

$$v(x,t) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_i(x) \cdot q_i(t) \quad (2-29)$$

(2-27) (2-29)

$$\rho A \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \ddot{q}_r(t) + C \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \dot{q}_r(t) + EI \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r''''(x) q_r(t) = f(x,t) \quad (2-30)$$

$$\phi_s (s \neq r)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho A \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \ddot{q}_r(t) + C \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \dot{q}_r(t) \\ + EI \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r'''(x) q_r(t) = \phi_s(x) f(x, t) \end{aligned} \quad (2-31)$$

(2-31)

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^L \rho A \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \ddot{q}_r(t) dx + \int_0^L C \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r(x) \dot{q}_r(t) dx \\ + \int_0^L EI \phi_s(x) \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \phi_r'''(x) q_r(t) dx = \int_0^L \phi_s(x) f(x, t) dx \end{aligned} \quad (2-32)$$

$$\int_0^L \rho A \phi_s \phi_r dx = 0, \quad s \neq r \quad (2-33)$$

$$\int_0^L \phi_s \frac{d^2}{dx^2} \left[EI \frac{d^2 \phi_r}{dx^2} \right] dx = 0, \quad s \neq r \quad (2-34)$$

$$\int_0^L \phi_s \frac{d^2}{dx^2} \left[EI \frac{d^2 \phi_s}{dx^2} \right] dx = \omega_s^2 \int_0^L \rho A \phi_s^2 dx \quad (2-35)$$

(2-33), (2-34)

(2-35)

(2-32)

$$\int_0^L \rho A \phi_i^2(x) dx \ddot{q}_i(t) + C \int_0^L \phi_i^2(x) dx \dot{q}_i(t) + \omega_i^2 \int_0^L \rho A \phi_i^2(x) dx q_i(t) = \int_0^L \phi_i(x) f(x,t) dx \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots) \quad (2-36)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (2-36) & \int_0^L \rho A \phi_i^2(x) dx & (2-22) \\ \phi_i(x) & (2-28) & q_i(t) \end{array}$$

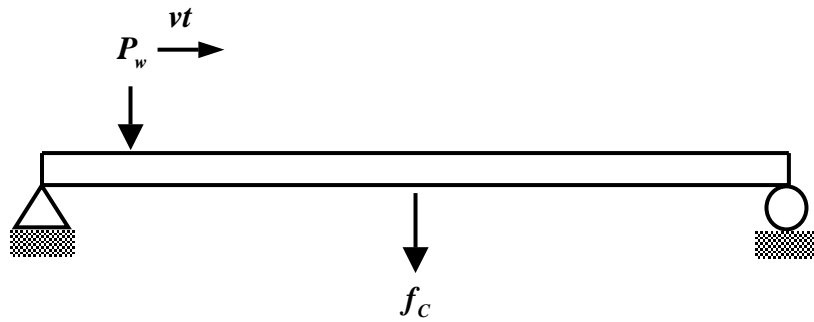
$$\ddot{q}_i(t) + 2\xi_i \omega_i \dot{q}_i(t) + \omega_i^2 q_i(t) = \frac{\int_0^L \sin \frac{i\pi x}{L} f(x,t) dx}{\int_0^L \rho A \left(\sin \frac{i\pi x}{L} \right)^2 dx} \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots) \quad (2-37)$$

(2-37)

$$\int_0^L \rho A \left(\sin \frac{i\pi x}{L} \right)^2 dx = \frac{\rho A L}{2} \quad (2-38)$$

 $f(x,t)$ [4]

$$f(x,t) = P_w \cdot \delta(x - vt) + f_c \cdot \delta(x - L/2) \quad (2-39)$$



[4].

$$P_w \quad t \quad vt \quad v$$

$$f_c$$

(2-7)

$$f_c = P_D + P_S = C_d \dot{v}_d(t) + K_d v_d(t) \quad (2-40)$$

(2-39)

(2-40)

(2-37)

$$\int_0^L [f(x,t) \sin \frac{i\pi x}{L}] dx = P_w \sin \frac{i\pi vt}{L} + [C_d \dot{v}_d(t) + K_d v_d(t)] \cdot \sin \frac{i\pi}{2} \quad (2-41)$$

(2-41)

(2-37)

$$\begin{aligned} & \ddot{q}_i(t) + 2\xi_i \omega_i \dot{q}_i(t) + \omega_i^2 q_i(t) \\ &= \frac{2}{\rho AL} \left[P_w \sin \frac{i\pi vt}{L} + \{C_d \dot{v}_d(t) + K_d v_d(t)\} \cdot \sin \frac{i\pi}{2} \right] \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots) \end{aligned} \quad (2-42)$$

(2-42)

$$\begin{aligned} & \ddot{q}_i(t) + 2\xi_i \omega_i \dot{q}_i(t) + \omega_i^2 q_i(t) \\ & - \frac{2C_d}{\rho AL} \sin \frac{i\pi}{2} \dot{v}_d(t) - \frac{2K_d}{\rho AL} \sin \frac{i\pi}{2} v_d(t) = \frac{2P_w}{\rho AL} \sin \frac{i\pi vt}{L} \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots) \end{aligned} \quad (2-43)$$

 m_d

가

2.2

$$\begin{aligned} & m_d \ddot{v}_b(L/2, t) + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} v_b(L/2, t) \\ & + m_d \ddot{v}_d(t) + C_d \dot{v}_d(t) + \left\{ K_d + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} \right\} v_d(t) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2-44)$$

(2-43) (2-44)

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{11} & M_{12} \\ M_{21} & M_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{Q} \\ \ddot{v}_d \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} C_{11} & C_{12} \\ C_{21} & C_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{Q} \\ \dot{v}_d \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} K_{11} & K_{12} \\ K_{21} & K_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} Q \\ v_d \end{Bmatrix} = \frac{2P_w}{\rho AL} \begin{Bmatrix} U \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2-45)$$

 Q

$$Q = \begin{Bmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ \vdots \\ q_n \end{Bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \quad (2-46)$$

n

$$\begin{aligned} M_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \ddots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n} \\ M_{12} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \\ M_{21} &= m_d \begin{bmatrix} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} & \sin \frac{2\pi}{2} & \dots & \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} \end{bmatrix}_{1 \times n} \\ M_{22} &= [m_d]_{1 \times 1} \end{aligned} \quad (2-47)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} 2\xi_1\omega_1 & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \cdots \\ \mathbf{0} & 2\xi_2\omega_2 & \mathbf{0} & \cdots \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \ddots & \mathbf{0} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \mathbf{0} & 2\xi_n\omega_n \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n} \\
C_{12} &= \frac{-2C_d}{\rho AL} \begin{bmatrix} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \sin \frac{2\pi}{2} \\ \vdots \\ \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \\
C_{21} &= [\mathbf{0} \quad \cdots \quad \mathbf{0}]_{1 \times n} \\
C_{22} &= [C_d]_{1 \times 1}
\end{aligned} \tag{2-48}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} \omega_1^2 & \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \cdots \\ \mathbf{0} & \omega_2^2 & \mathbf{0} & \cdots \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} & \ddots & \mathbf{0} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \mathbf{0} & \omega_n^2 \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n} \\
K_{12} &= \frac{-2K_d}{\rho AL} \begin{bmatrix} \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \sin \frac{2\pi}{2} \\ \vdots \\ \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \\
K_{21} &= \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} \left[\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \sin \frac{2\pi}{2} \quad \cdots \quad \sin \frac{n\pi}{2} \right]_{n \times 1} \\
K_{22} &= \left[K_d + \frac{2E_c A_c \cos^3 \alpha}{H} \right]_{1 \times 1}
\end{aligned} \tag{2-49}$$

U

$$U = \begin{Bmatrix} \sin \frac{\pi vt}{L} \\ \sin \frac{2\pi vt}{L} \\ \vdots \\ \sin \frac{n\pi vt}{L} \end{Bmatrix}_{n \times 1} \quad (2-50)$$

3

3.1

3.1.1

[5]

S-7(b)

P.C. Beam

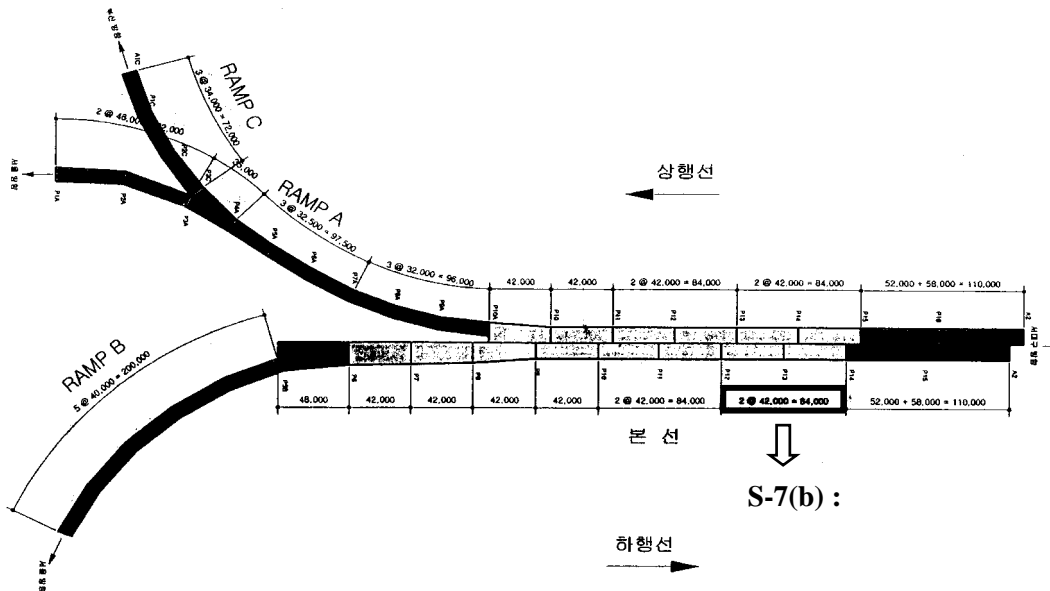
42(m)

Tendon

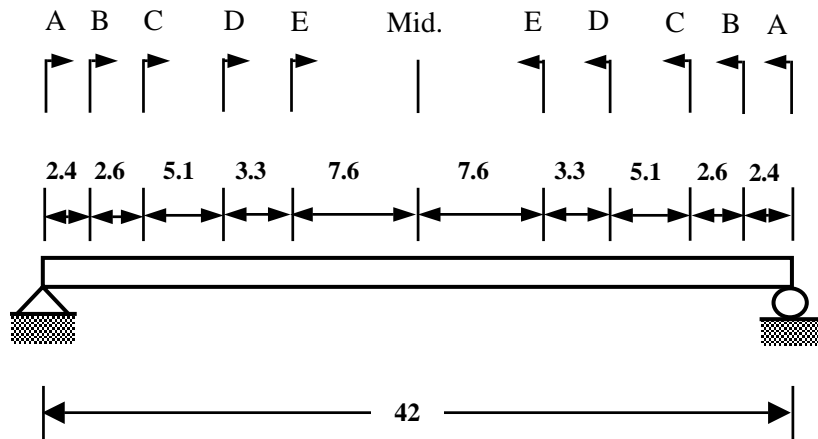
가

[6]

[1]



[5].



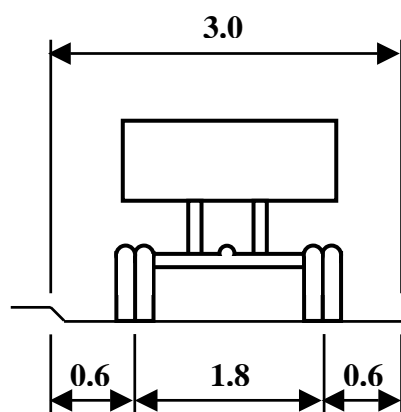
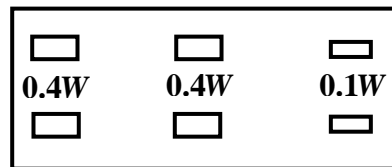
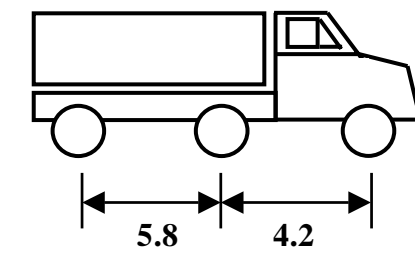
[6]. (: m)

[1].

	ρA (kg / m)	EI (N · m ²)
A	612.17	2.0874×10^9
B	629.05	2.6901×10^9
C	645.84	3.2928×10^9
D	635.78	4.1748×10^9
E	656.03	4.4982×10^9
Mid.	674.53	5.0862×10^9

3.1.2

[7] P_w [2] . [4]



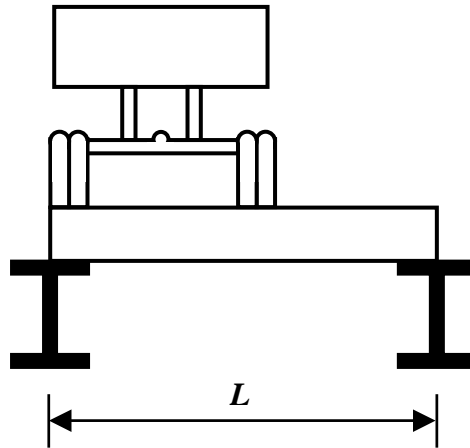
[7]. DB (: m)

[2]. DB

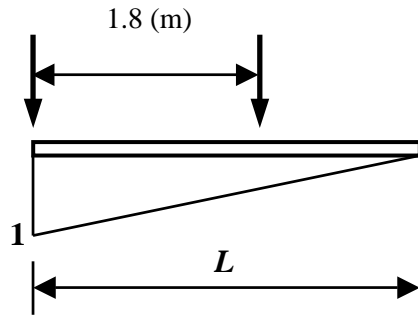
	W(tonf)	1.8W(tonf)	0.1W(kgf)	0.4W(kgf)
1	DB-24	43.2	2,400	9,600
2	DB-18	32.4	1,800	7,200
3	DB-13.5	24.3	1,350	5,400

[8]

[9]



[8]. 가



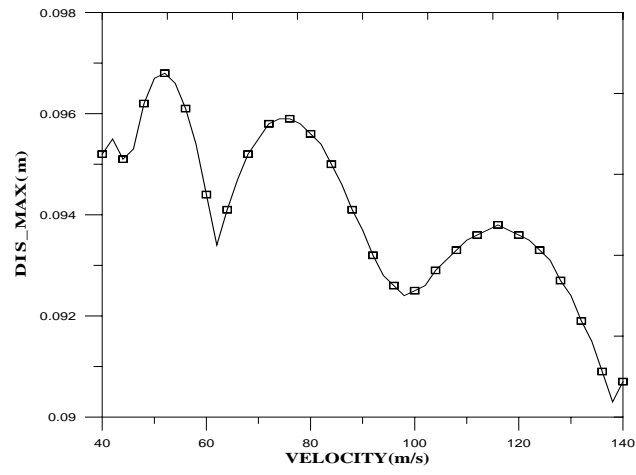
[9].

가

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_w = & 0.1W \left(1 + \frac{L-1.8}{L}\right) \delta(x-vt) + 0.4W \left(1 + \frac{L-1.8}{L}\right) \delta(x-vt-4.2) \\
 & + 0.4W \left(1 + \frac{L-1.8}{L}\right) \delta(x-vt-10)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{3-1}$$

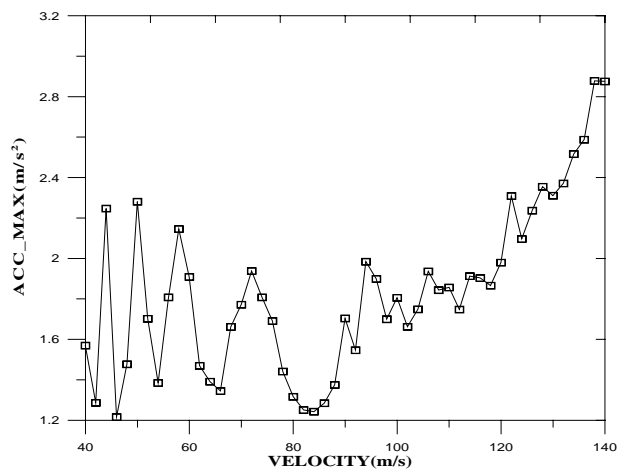
3.2

가
가 .



[10].

(ADINA)



[11].

가

(ADINA)

[10] [11] 40 ~ 140(km/h)
가 .
가 가 80(km/h)
가 가 가
60 ~ 100(km/h) 가
가 가
가 .
가 가 72(km/h)
.

3.3

3.3.1

[3]

[3].

	$E_c(N/m^2)$	2.1×10^{11}
	$A_c(m^2)$	0.0028
	$\rho(kg/m^3)$	7500

가 42(m)

3 (m)

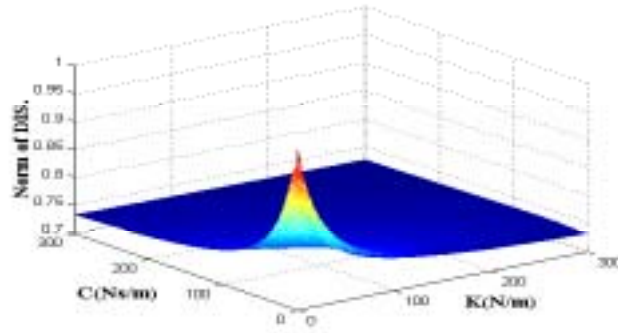
3.3.2

C_d K_d J (Performance function)
 Pareto optimization technique J
 C_d, K_d C_d K_d

$$J = \alpha \cdot \frac{|d_{con-max}|}{|d_{uncon-max}|} + (1 - \alpha) \frac{|a_{con-max}|}{|a_{uncon-max}|} \quad (3-2)$$

d_{max} , a_{max} 가 α
 가 α
 C_d K_d
 가 α
 가 α
 가 α
 가 α
 $1 \times 10^4 \sim 1 \times 10^7 (N \cdot s / m)$ C_d
 $1 \times 10^4 \sim 1 \times 10^7 (N / m)$ K_d
 가

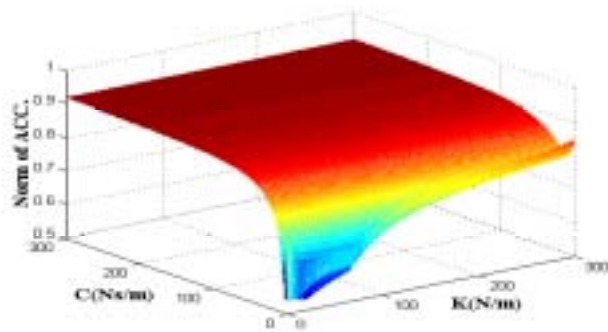
(a) $\alpha = 1$



[12].

[12] 가 가 가 28% 가 가 가 가 가 .

(b) $\alpha = 0$



[13].

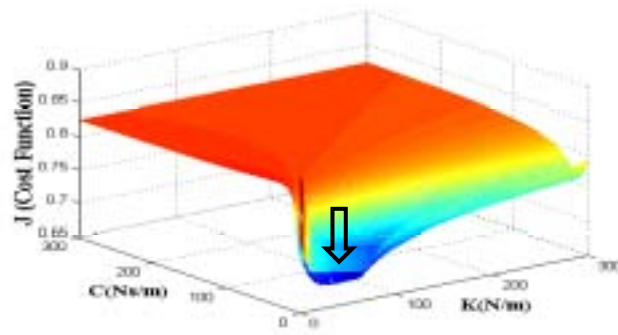
가

[13] 가
 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 가 47%

(c) $\alpha = 0.5$

가

$\alpha = 0.5$



[14].

(J)

[14]

가 가

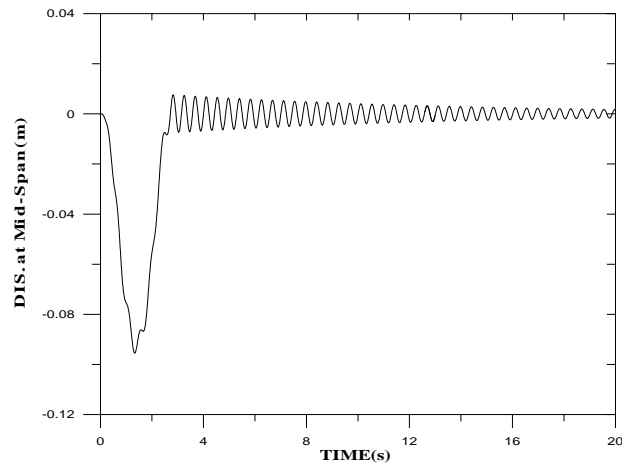
J_{\min}

$$C_d = 7.6823 \times 10^4 (N \cdot s / m), K_d = 1.3130 \times 10^6 (N / m)$$

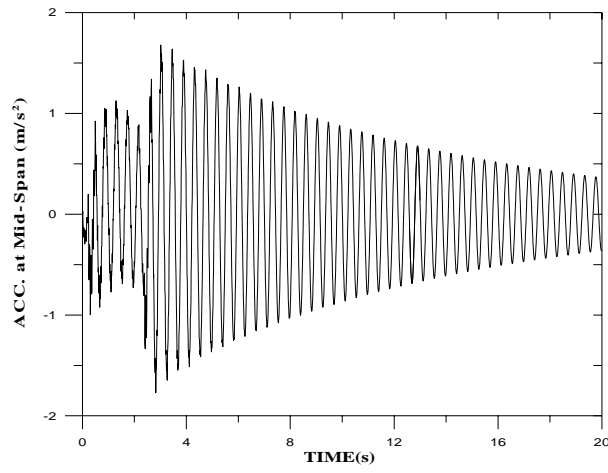
3.4

3.4.1

1 DB-24
가 가 가
[15]
20 [16]
가



[15].



[16].

가

0.0955(m)

20

가

1.7711(m/s²)

20

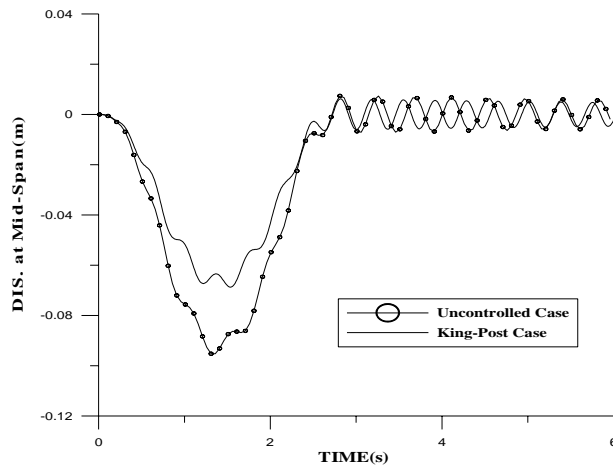
가

0

3.4.2 King-Post Mechanism

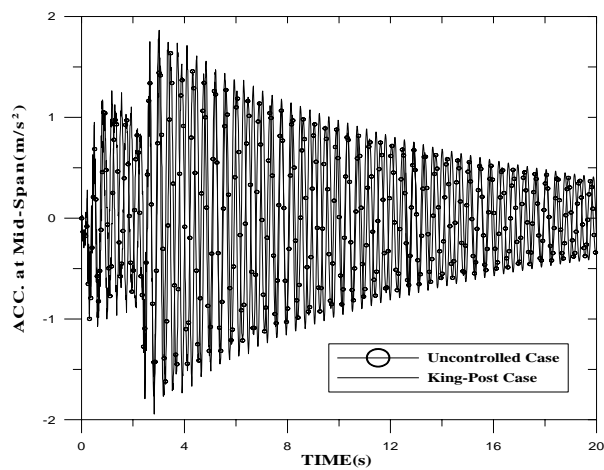
King-Post

. King-Post



[17].

King-Post



[18].

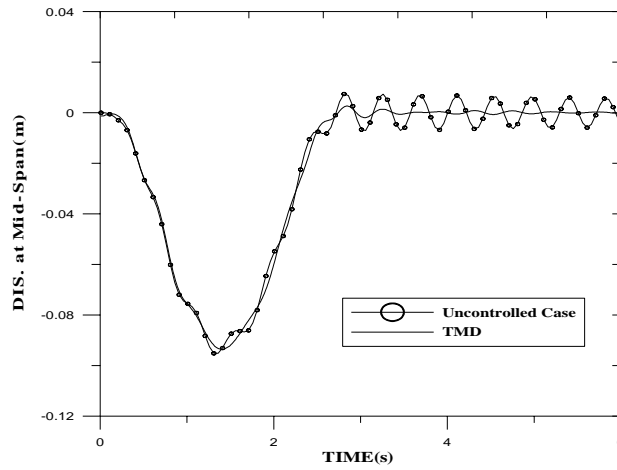
King-Post

가

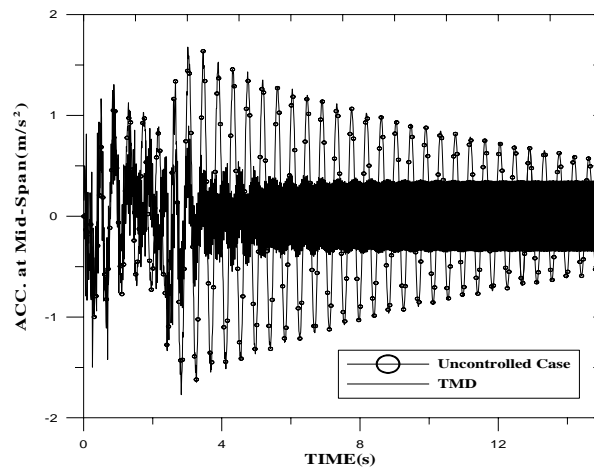
[17] King-Post
[18] 가 King-Post
28% 가 King-Post
가 King-Post

3.4.3 TMD

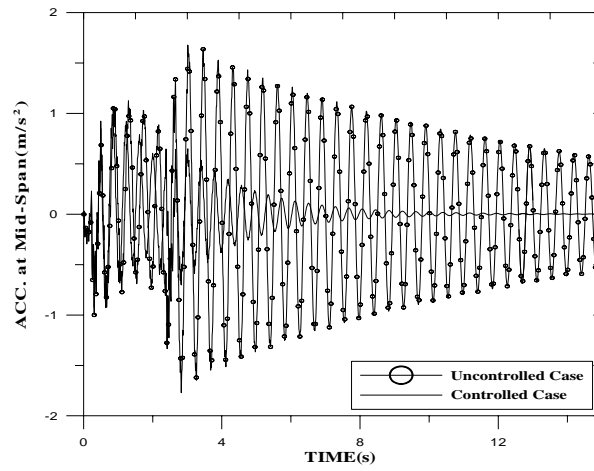
TMD
3%
Den Hartog^[10]가
[19] TMD
[20] 가 TMD
가
[20] 가
0
TMD 가



[19]. TMD



[20]. TMD 가

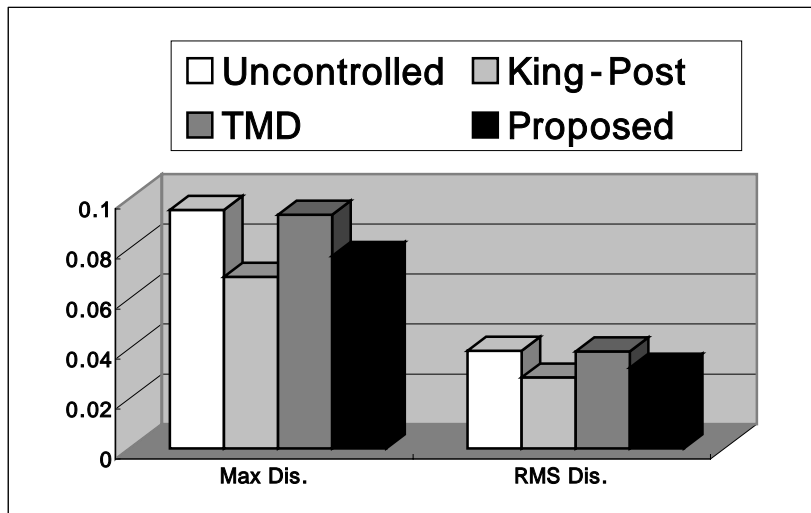


[22].

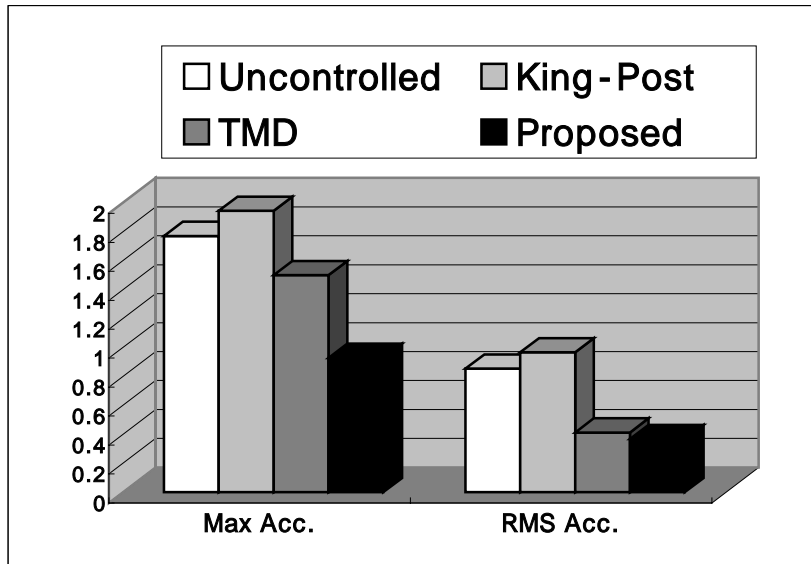
가

3.4.5

[23] [24] 가
[4] King-Post, TMD
DB-24
가
0
RMS(Root mean square) 가
RMS
6 가 가 0 6



[23].



[24]. 가

[4].

	King – Post Mechanism	TMD	
(m)	0.0268(28.1 %)	0.0019(2.0%)	0.0185(19.4 %)
RMS (m)	0.0107(27.4 %)	0.0002(0.5%)	0.0068(17.4 %)
가 (m/s ²)	-0.1741(-9.8 %)	0.2715(15.3 %)	0.8431(47.6 %)
가 RMS (m/s ²)	-0.1128(-13.2 %)	0.4421(51.7 %)	0.4869(57.0 %)

가 King-Post TMD

. RMS

가 . 가

King-Post 가 가 RMS

가 . TMD 가 RMS

가 가 .

가 가 RMS

가

.

4

TMD King-Post Mechanism

가

17.4(%) 가 47.6(%) 6 19.4(%) 6 RMS 57(%) RMS

가 , 가

TMD King-Post Mechanism

가

가

가

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 , Vol. 20, No 2-A, pp. 265-272.
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! , . 가
2 . 가
가

가

가

가

2

가

Thanh,

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12

가

2002

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가
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405

1996.3 – 2001.2

2001.2 – 2003.2

(B.S.)

(M.S.)

1. 김민준, (2003), “
”

1. 김민준, (2002), “가
” 2002 가
2002. 10. 18-19, pp. 362-369.

2. 김민준, (2002), “
” 2002 , 2002. 11. 8-9